

**INTERNATIONAL ORGANISATION FOR STANDARDISATION
ORGANISATION INTERNATIONALE DE NORMALISATION
ISO/IEC JTC1/SC29/WG11
CODING OF MOVING PICTURES AND AUDIO**

**ISO/IEC JTC1/SC29/WG11 MPEG/M54856
October 2020, Online**

Source PUT, Tencent, Philips, ETRI, Intel, Nokia
Status Input document
Title MIV anchors
Author Adrian Dziembowski, Joel Jung, Bart Kroon, Gwangsoon Lee, Basel Salahieh, Vinod Kumar Malamal Vadakital

Abstract

This document provides the generated ISO/IEC 23090-12 Immersive Video (MIV) anchors based on the Common Test Conditions for Immersive Video and with use of the Test Model 6 of Immersive Video (TMIV) reference software 6.0.1. The crosscheck was successful.

M54856_v2:

- corrected IV-PSNR values for SE_A97, generated by Philips, crosschecked by PUT.

1 Introduction

The *Common Test Conditions for Immersive Video* (CTC) document [N19484] specifies two anchors:

- MIV anchor (A), tested in:
 - A97: full frame configuration with 97 coded frames,
 - A17: reduced frame configuration with 17 coded frames,
- MIV view anchor (V), tested in:
 - V17: reduced frame configuration.

Both anchors are based on *Test Model 6 of Immersive Video* (TMIV) reference software 6.0.1 [N19483] and *HEVC Test Model* (HM) 16.16.

2 Anchor generation and crosschecking

This document is a collaborative effort of 6 organizations: Poznań University of Technology, Tencent, Philips Research Eindhoven, Electronics and Telecommunications Research Institute, Intel and Nokia.

Table 1. Workload division.

| Organization | Compiler | Sequences | |
|--------------|----------|------------|--------------|
| | | Generated | Crosschecked |
| PUT | VC15 | SR, SP, ST | SB, SJ, SD |

| | | | |
|---------|-----------|------------|------------|
| Tencent | VC16 | SE, SL | – |
| Philips | GCC 9.1.0 | SA, SO | SC, SN, SQ |
| ETRI | VC15 | SJ, SD, SU | SR, SP, ST |
| Intel | VC15 | SB | SE, SL, SU |
| Nokia | GCC 9.2.0 | SC, SN, SQ | SA, SO |

3 Results

A selection of pose trace videos is available on the MPEG content server at /MPEG-I/Part12-ImmersiveVideo/Anchor_TMIV6.

The CTC reporting templates are attached to this document:

- anchor_A17.xlsm
- anchor_A97.xlsm
- anchor_V17.xlsm

4 A17 vs. V17

Table 2. Objective results: A17 vs. V17 (green: A17 is better).

Mandatory content - Proposal vs. Low/High-bitrate Anchors

| Sequence | | High-BR BD rate Y-PSNR | Low-BR BD rate Y-PSNR | Max delta Y-PSNR | High-BR BD rate VMAF | Low-BR BD rate VMAF | High-BR BD rate IV-PSNR | Low-BR BD rate IV-PSNR |
|----------------|----|------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|
| ClassroomVideo | SA | -43.8% | -18.0% | 0.00 | --- | -19.5% | -34.1% | -13.3% |
| Museum | SB | -64.0% | -48.7% | 0.00 | -27.8% | -18.5% | -73.6% | -54.6% |
| Hijack | SC | --- | -23.8% | 9.84 | -18.8% | 27.4% | --- | -28.1% |
| Chess | SN | --- | --- | 15.38 | -70.7% | -19.8% | --- | --- |
| Kitchen | SJ | -36.2% | -17.6% | 16.71 | 39.9% | 20.8% | -69.7% | -42.6% |
| Painter | SD | 34.7% | 37.1% | 7.92 | 15.1% | 28.0% | 9.4% | 23.0% |
| Frog | SE | 36.2% | 35.3% | 7.08 | 34.3% | 34.7% | 7.8% | 19.6% |
| Carpark | SP | 5.9% | 19.0% | 7.66 | 63.1% | 47.1% | -12.0% | 6.4% |
| MIV | | --- | --- | 0.00 | --- | 12.5% | --- | --- |

Optional content - Proposal vs. Low/High-bitrate Anchors

| | | | | | | | | |
|-------------|----|--------|--------|-------------|--------|--------------|-------|--------|
| Fencing | SL | --- | 155.8% | 13.00 | 109.0% | 70.5% | 23.1% | 33.7% |
| Hall | ST | --- | -62.4% | 12.20 | -14.1% | 12.2% | --- | -36.4% |
| Street | SU | 235.6% | 72.1% | 11.08 | 79.0% | 37.5% | 9.2% | 8.2% |
| Group | SR | 87.1% | 78.3% | 12.10 | 54.3% | 61.8% | 14.5% | 29.1% |
| Fan | SO | 73.9% | 55.4% | 0.00 | 34.1% | 28.4% | 22.3% | 17.7% |
| ChessPieces | SQ | --- | --- | 15.82 | --- | -26.9% | --- | --- |
| MIV | | --- | --- | 0.00 | --- | 30.6% | --- | --- |

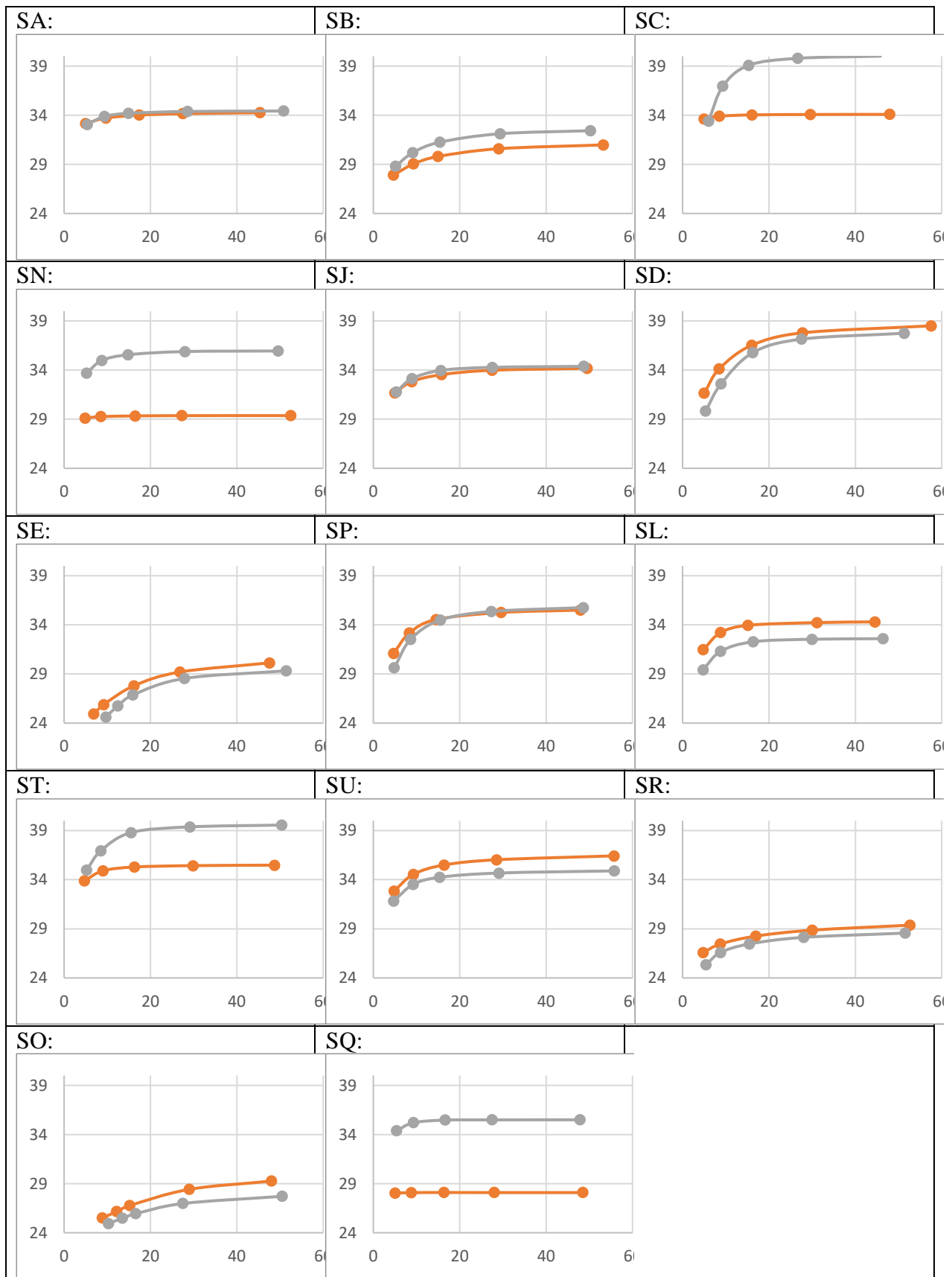


Fig. 1. WS-PSNR RD-curves: A17 (gray) vs. V17 (orange) anchor.

5 TMIV6 vs. TMIV5

When compared to previous version, TMIV6 is significantly better, both for MIV anchor (A17) and MIV view anchor (V17). It should be also noted, that V17 anchor meets all the constrains, in contrary to V17 anchor generated using TMIV5.

Table 3. Objective results: TMIV6 vs. TMIV5, anchor A17 (green: TMIV6 is better).

| Mandatory content - Proposal vs. Low/High-bitrate Anchors | | | | | | | | |
|---|----|---------|---------|--------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Sequence | | High-BR | Low-BR | Max | High-BR | Low-BR | High-BR | Low-BR |
| | | BD rate | BD rate | | BD rate | BD rate | BD rate | BD rate |
| | | Y-PSNR | Y-PSNR | Y-PSNR | VMAF | VMAF | IV-PSNR | IV-PSNR |
| ClassroomVideo | SA | 13.1% | 12.8% | 1.63 | 11.5% | 19.5% | 8.5% | 14.2% |
| Museum | SB | -26.1% | -16.5% | 16.05 | -19.7% | -9.6% | -2.6% | 2.3% |
| Hijack | SC | -45.0% | -7.7% | 9.84 | -6.0% | 10.7% | -34.3% | -2.6% |
| Chess | SN | --- | --- | 15.38 | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Kitchen | SJ | --- | -28.4% | 16.71 | -5.3% | 19.8% | --- | -28.7% |
| Painter | SD | -32.5% | -28.0% | 7.92 | -44.9% | -36.7% | -29.9% | -28.0% |
| Frog | SE | -35.2% | -10.7% | 7.08 | -16.8% | 19.8% | -35.1% | -5.9% |
| Carpark | SP | --- | -44.2% | 7.66 | -56.5% | -35.0% | -33.7% | -22.5% |
| MIV | | --- | --- | 10.28 | --- | --- | --- | --- |

| Optional content - Proposal vs. Low/High-bitrate Anchors | | | | | | | | |
|--|----|---------|---------|--------------|---------|---------------|---------|---------------|
| Sequence | | High-BR | Low-BR | Max | High-BR | Low-BR | High-BR | Low-BR |
| | | BD rate | BD rate | | BD rate | BD rate | BD rate | BD rate |
| | | Y-PSNR | Y-PSNR | Y-PSNR | VMAF | VMAF | IV-PSNR | IV-PSNR |
| Fencing | SL | --- | --- | 13.00 | --- | -45.4% | --- | -48.0% |
| Hall | ST | --- | --- | 12.20 | -37.4% | -21.3% | --- | -69.1% |
| Street | SU | --- | --- | 11.08 | --- | -43.6% | -37.7% | -24.2% |
| MIV | | --- | --- | 12.10 | --- | -36.8% | --- | -47.1% |

Table 4. Objective results: TMIV6 vs. TMIV5, anchor V17 (green: TMIV6 is better).

| Mandatory content - Proposal vs. Low/High-bitrate Anchors | | | | | | | | |
|---|----|---------|---------|--------------|---------|---------------|---------|---------|
| Sequence | | High-BR | Low-BR | Max | High-BR | Low-BR | High-BR | Low-BR |
| | | BD rate | BD rate | | BD rate | BD rate | BD rate | BD rate |
| | | Y-PSNR | Y-PSNR | Y-PSNR | VMAF | VMAF | IV-PSNR | IV-PSNR |
| ClassroomVideo | SA | -15.9% | -56.2% | 1.88 | --- | -57.9% | -71.2% | -75.0% |
| Museum | SB | --- | 10.5% | 15.61 | -4.4% | -32.1% | 64.3% | -8.1% |
| Hijack | SC | --- | --- | 16.72 | -9.7% | -38.6% | --- | --- |
| Chess | SN | --- | 282.7% | 23.60 | -60.6% | -53.4% | --- | 388.7% |
| Kitchen | SJ | -10.2% | -20.3% | 14.76 | -21.0% | -26.7% | -21.1% | -28.1% |
| Painter | SD | -51.8% | -55.5% | 8.06 | -58.1% | -58.8% | -53.7% | -57.1% |
| Frog | SE | -34.5% | -29.7% | 6.12 | -18.4% | -22.7% | -26.3% | -27.4% |
| Carpark | SP | -66.2% | -52.6% | 10.18 | -65.8% | -53.4% | -58.2% | -49.7% |
| MIV | | --- | --- | 12.12 | --- | -42.9% | --- | --- |

| Optional content - Proposal vs. Low/High-bitrate Anchors | | | | | | | | |
|--|----|---------|---------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------|---------------|
| Sequence | | High-BR | Low-BR | Max | High-BR | Low-BR | High-BR | Low-BR |
| | | BD rate | BD rate | | BD rate | BD rate | BD rate | BD rate |
| | | Y-PSNR | Y-PSNR | Y-PSNR | VMAF | VMAF | IV-PSNR | IV-PSNR |
| Fencing | SL | --- | -61.8% | 12.35 | -58.4% | -45.7% | -55.3% | -45.5% |
| Hall | ST | --- | --- | 17.96 | -62.4% | -48.5% | --- | -68.2% |
| Street | SU | -54.8% | -46.3% | 8.94 | -58.4% | -48.8% | -46.2% | -43.8% |
| MIV | | --- | --- | 13.08 | -59.7% | -47.7% | --- | -52.5% |

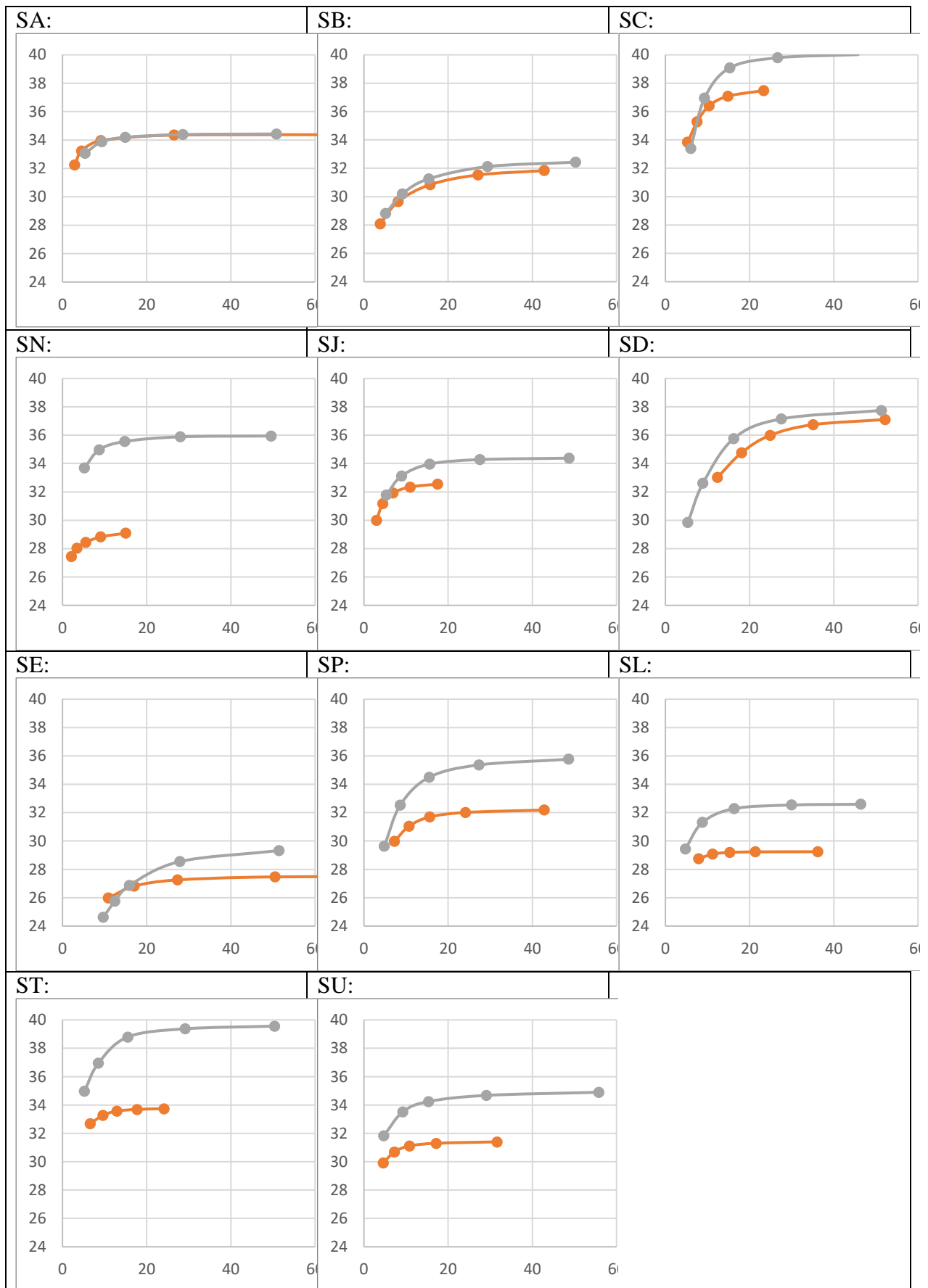


Fig. 2. WS-PSNR RD-curves: TMIV6 (gray) vs. TMIV5 (orange), anchor A17.

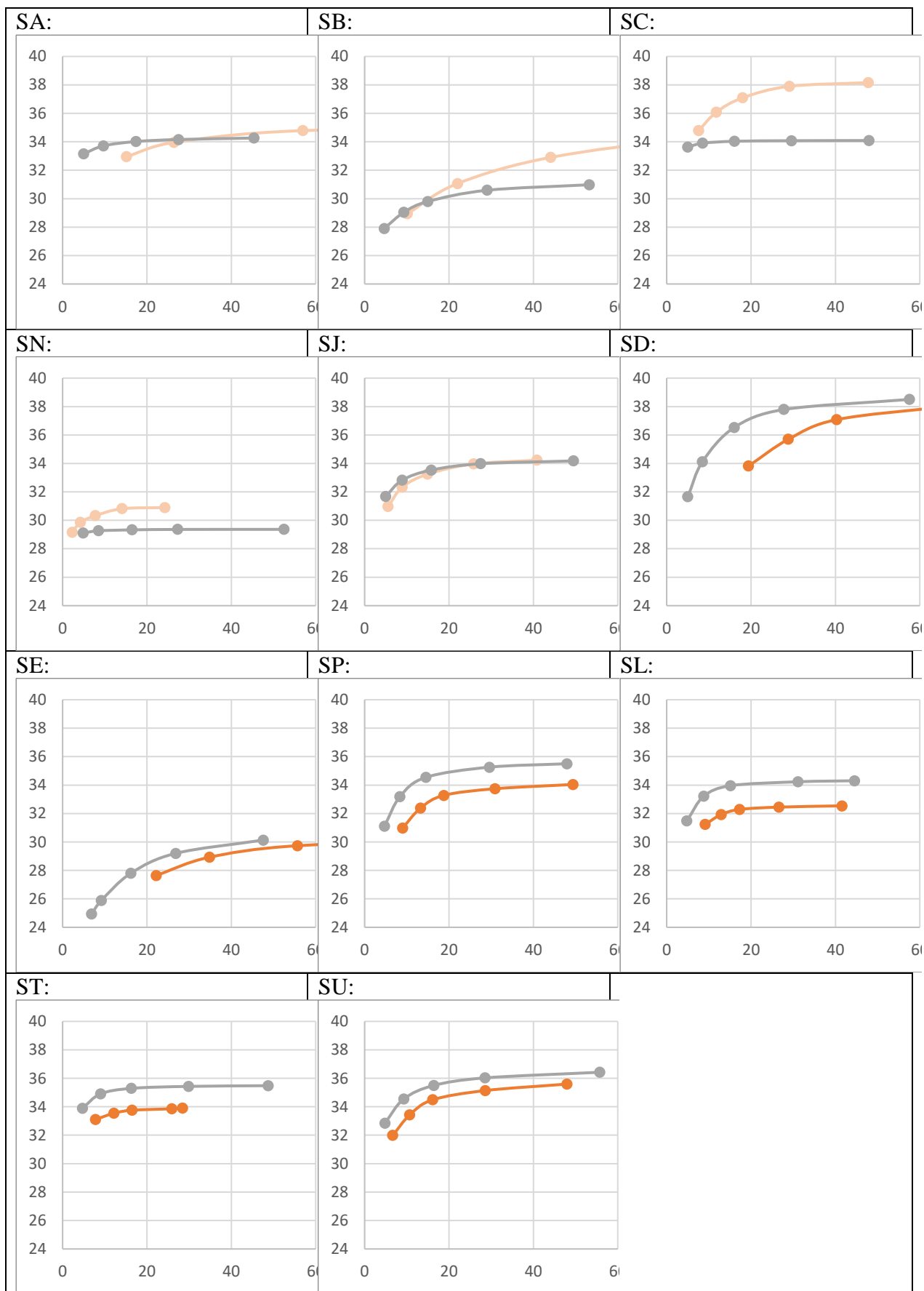


Fig. 3. WS-PSNR RD-curves: TMIV6 (gray) vs. TMIV5 (orange), anchor V17;
 Note: for SA, SB, SC, SN and SJ the TMIV5 V17 anchor exceeded the pixel rate constrain.

6 Recommendations

We recommend using attached reporting templates for all proposals.